



# HYGIENETECH

Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.

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www.hygienetech.com

June 5, 2013

California State Board of Equalization  
450 N Street  
Sacramento, California 94279

Document No. 21304001.1

Attention: David Gau

Regarding: Limited Fungal Growth Exposure Assessment Surveys  
April 2013 Random Sampling

Dear Mr. Gau:

On April 8, 15, 29, and 30, 2013, industrial hygienists with Hygiene Technologies International, Inc. (HygieneTech) conducted limited fungal growth exposure assessment surveys involving twenty two randomly selected areas located within the California State Board of Equalization (BOE) building. The findings of the surveys, along with the analytical data, conclusions, and recommendations when applicable, appear below.

On the survey dates, air samples were collected for total (viable and nonviable) fungi analyses using a Zefon brand Bio-Pump Plus™ equipped with Air-O-Cell™ cassettes. All such samples were subsequently analyzed for fungi (including yeasts, molds, rusts, smuts, and mushrooms) by trained and experienced microbiologists at a laboratory accredited by the American Industrial Hygiene Association (AIHA) and that successfully participates in the AIHA Environmental Microbiology Proficiency Analytical Testing (EMPAT) Program. The airborne fungi assessment analytical data with supporting and background information appear in the enclosed table.

As presented in Table 21304001-1, the airborne spore count data recorded showed fungal spore types outdoors such as *Alternaria*, ascospores, basidiospores, *Chaetomium*, *Cladosporium*, colorless spores typical of *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species, *Epicoccum*, *Nigrospora*, *Oidium*, rusts, smuts, *Stachybotrys*, and/or *Torula*,. In the indoor areas tested, the data showed that airborne fungal spores were either not detected at or above the laboratory detection limit indicated or were detected at low airborne concentrations. The fungal spore types found indoor included *Alternaria*, basidiospores, *Chaetomium*, *Cladosporium*, colorless spores typical of *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species, and/or smuts. The distribution of fungal spore types detected in the surveyed areas was consistent with those found outdoors, and the overall data within the tested areas were well below the overall outdoor data recorded. These data are considered unremarkable and are not believed to pose a health risk beyond that posed by the outdoor environment where exposures to airborne fungi are expected.

Be advised that the data provided in this report only represent limited fungal growth and exposure potentials that existed at the time these surveys were performed and at the precise sample locations



indicated. Note that fungal growth and exposure potentials may change due to changes in environmental conditions (such as those caused by water intrusion), use of mechanical systems, or other factors. Also be advised that additional fungal growth may exist at one or more locations in the structure that were not specifically assessed during the surveys.

If you have any comments or questions regarding the information contained in this correspondence, please feel free to contact our offices directly at (310) 370-8370.

Sincerely,

**HYGIENE TECHNOLOGIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Kenny", followed by a long horizontal line that extends to the right.

Kenny K. Hsi, CIH  
Technical Director

# HYGIENE TECHNOLOGIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.

## APPENDIX A



CLIENT: California State Board of Equalization  
450 N Street  
Sacramento, California 94279

**TABLE 21304001-1**  
**AIRBORNE TOTAL FUNGI RESULTS**  
**450 N STREET**  
**SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA**  
**APRIL 8, 15, 29, AND 30, 2013**

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**Results reported in spores per cubic meter of air (spores/M<sup>3</sup>)**

SAMPLE NUMBER	21304001-1 TM01OUT	21304001-1 TM02	21304001-1 TM03	21304001-1 TM04
<b>SAMPLING LOCATION/ACTIVITIES</b>	Outdoors; about 15 feet east of building; approximately five feet above ground/Normal outdoor activities	1 <sup>st</sup> Floor; southeastern stairwell area; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	5 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Room 517; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	9 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Elevator Lobby; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities
<b>DATE</b>	04/08/13	04/08/13	04/08/13	04/08/13
<b>START/STOP</b>	15:14:00/15:19:00	15:21:00/15:26:00	15:32:00/15:37:00	15:41:00/15:46:00
<b>SAMPLE TIME</b>	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes
Alternaria	67			
Ascospores	270			
Basidiospores	430			110
Bipolaris/Drechslera group				
Botrytis				
Chaetomium				
Cladosporium	1,600	53	53	
Curvularia				
Epicoccum	13			
Fusarium				
Nigrospora				
Oidium	13			
Other brown				
Other colorless				
Penicillium/Aspergillus types	270			
Pithomyces				
Rusts	13			
Smuts (Periconia, Myxomycetes)	400	13		
Stachybotrys				
Stemphylium				
Torula				
Ulocladium				
Hyphal fragments	240	27	27	40
Background debris*	2+	1+	2+	2+
<b>TOTAL**</b>	3,100	67	53	110

\*Background debris is an indication of the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the slide and is graded (from least to greatest) as 1+ to 4+.

\*\*Note that all reported counts have been rounded to no more than two significant figures based on the sampling and analytical methods used, and therefore the total count may not equal the sum of the individual counts in a column.

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**450 N STREET**  
**SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA**  
**APRIL 8, 15, 29, AND 30, 2013**

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**Results reported in spores per cubic meter of air (spores/M<sup>3</sup>)**

SAMPLE NUMBER	21304001-1 TM05	21304001-1 TM06	21304001-1 TM07	21304001-1 TM08OUT
<b>SAMPLING LOCATION/ACTIVITIES</b>	14 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Men's Restroom; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	17 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Conference Room 1720; about five feet north of entry door; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	22 <sup>nd</sup> Floor; Break Room 2223; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	Outdoors; about 15 feet south of building; approximately five feet above ground/Normal outdoor activities
<b>DATE</b>	04/08/13	04/08/13	04/08/13	04/15/13
<b>START/STOP</b>	15:50:00/15:55:00	15:58:00/16:03:00	16:06:00/16:11:00	13:50:00/13:55:00
<b>SAMPLE TIME</b>	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes
Alternaria			13	
Ascospores				110
Basidiospores				
Bipolaris/Drechslera group				
Botrytis				
Chaetomium				
Cladosporium	53			270
Curvularia				
Epicoccum				
Fusarium				
Nigrospora				
Oidium				
Other brown				
Penicillium/Aspergillus types				
Pithomyces				
Rusts				
Smuts (Periconia, Myxomycetes)		13	13	53
Stachybotrys				
Stemphylium				
Torula				
Trichocladium				
Ulocladium				
Hyphal fragments	<13	13	<13	13
Background debris*	1+	2+	2+	1+
<b>TOTAL**</b>	53	13	27	430

\*Background debris is an indication of the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the slide and is graded (from least to greatest) as 1+ to 4+.

\*\*Note that all reported counts have been rounded to no more than two significant figures based on the sampling and analytical methods used, and therefore the total count may not equal the sum of the individual counts in a column.

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**Results reported in spores per cubic meter of air (spores/M<sup>3</sup>)**

SAMPLE NUMBER	21304001-1 TM09	21304001-1 TM10	21304001-1 TM11	21304001-1 TM12
<b>SAMPLING LOCATION/ACTIVITIES</b>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor; Room 327; Column K22 area; about seven feet northwest of Column K22; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Elevator Lobby; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	10 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Conference Room 1007; entry area; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	15 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Column J22 area; about five feet north of Column J22; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities
<b>DATE</b>	04/15/13	04/15/13	04/15/13	04/15/13
<b>START/STOP</b>	14:02:00/14:07:00	14:11:00/14:16:00	14:18:00/14:23:00	14:29:00/14:34:00
<b>SAMPLE TIME</b>	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes
Alternaria			13	
Arthrinium				
Ascospores				
Basidiospores				
Bipolaris/Drechslera group				
Botrytis				
Chaetomium				
Cladosporium	110			
Curvularia				
Epicoccum				
Fusarium				
Nigrospora				
Oidium				
Other brown				
Penicillium/Aspergillus types				
Pithomyces				
Rusts				
Smuts (Periconia, Myxomycetes)				13
Stachybotrys				
Stemphylium				
Torula				
Ulocladium				
Hyphal fragments	<13	<13	13	<13
Background debris*	1+	1+	1+	2+
<b>TOTAL**</b>	110	<13	13	13

\*Background debris is an indication of the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the slide and is graded (from least to greatest) as 1+ to 4+.

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**Results reported in spores per cubic meter of air (spores/M<sup>3</sup>)**

SAMPLE NUMBER	21304001-1 TM13	21304001-1 TM14	21304001-1 TM15OUT	21304001-1 TM16
<b>SAMPLING LOCATION/ACTIVITIES</b>	18 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Column K23 area; Cubicle 86 entry area; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	20 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Column N20 area; about seven feet west of Column N20; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	Outdoors; about 15 feet east of the building; approximately five feet above ground/Normal outdoor activities	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor; south corridor; about two feet south of Freight Elevator; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities
<b>DATE</b>	04/15/13	04/15/13	04/29/13	04/29/13
<b>START/STOP</b>	14:37:00/14:42:00	14:46:00/14:51:00	14:31:00/14:36:00	14:40:00/14:45:00
<b>SAMPLE TIME</b>	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes
Alternaria	13		40	
Arthrinium				
Ascospores			53	
Basidiospores			320	
Bipolaris/Drechslera group				
Botrytis				
Chaetomium			93	
Cladosporium			1,700	110
Curvularia				
Epicoccum				
Myrothecium				
Nigrospora			27	
Oidium				
Other brown				
Penicillium/Aspergillus types			270	53
Pithomyces				
Rusts			27	
Smuts (Periconia, Myxomycetes)	27		1,100	27
Stachybotrys				
Stemphylium				
Torula			53	
Ulocladium				
Zygomycetes				
Hyphal fragments	13	<13	67	<13
Background debris*	1+	1+	3+	1+
<b>TOTAL **</b>	40	<13	3,600	190

\*Background debris is an indication of the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the slide and is graded (from least to greatest) as 1+ to 4+.

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**Results reported in spores per cubic meter of air (spores/M<sup>3</sup>)**

SAMPLE NUMBER	21304001-1 TM17	21304001-1 TM18	21304001-1 TM19	21304001-1 TM20
<b>SAMPLING LOCATION/ACTIVITIES</b>	8 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Break Room 808; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	16 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Column K20 area; Cubicle 89; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	21 <sup>st</sup> Floor; Elevator Lobby; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	24 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Room 2412; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Sampling activities only
<b>DATE</b>	04/29/13	04/29/13	04/29/13	04/29/13
<b>START/STOP</b>	14:47:00/14:52:00	14:56:00/15:01:00	15:03:00/15:08:00	15:11:00/15:16:00
<b>SAMPLE TIME</b>	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes
Alternaria				
Arthrinium				
Ascospores				
Basidiospores				
Bipolaris/Drechslera group				
Botrytis				
Chaetomium				
Cladosporium				
Curvularia				
Epicoccum				
Fusarium				
Myrothecium				
Nigrospora				
Oidium				
Other brown				
Penicillium/Aspergillus types				
Pithomyces				
Rusts				
Smuts (Periconia, Myxomycetes)				13
Stachybotrys				
Torula				
Ulocladium				
Zygomycetes				
Hyphal fragments	<13	<13	<13	<13
Background debris*	1+	1+	1+	2+
<b>TOTAL **</b>	<13	<13	<13	13

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**Results reported in spores per cubic meter of air (spores/M<sup>3</sup>)**

SAMPLE NUMBER	21304001-1 TM21OUT	21304001-1 TM22	21304001-1 TM23	21304001-1 TM24
<b>SAMPLING LOCATION/ACTIVITIES</b>	Outdoors; about 10 feet northeast of the building; approximately five feet above ground/Normal outdoor activities	2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor; Break Room 214; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Column N20 area; about two feet northwest of Column N20; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	11 <sup>th</sup> Floor; western corridor; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities
<b>DATE</b>	04/30/13	04/30/13	04/30/13	04/30/13
<b>START/STOP</b>	09:20:00/09:25:00	09:29:00/09:34:00	09:37:00/09:42:00	09:45:00/09:50:00
<b>SAMPLE TIME</b>	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes
Alternaria	27	13		13
Arthrinium				
Ascospores				
Basidiospores	270			53
Bipolaris/Drechslera group				
Botrytis				
Chaetomium	40	13		
Cladosporium	480			
Curvularia				
Epicoccum				
Fusarium				
Myrothecium				
Nigrospora	27			
Oidium				
Other brown				
Penicillium/Aspergillus types	53			
Pithomyces				
Rusts	13			
Smuts (Periconia, Myxomycetes)	2,900	27	67	
Stachybotrys	13			
Stemphylium				
Torula	120			
Ulocladium				
Hyphal fragments	280	<13	13	27
Background debris*	3+	2+	2+	2+
<b>TOTAL **</b>	3,900	53	67	67

\*Background debris is an indication of the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the slide and is graded (from least to greatest) as 1+ to 4+.

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450 N STREET  
SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA  
APRIL 8, 15, 29, AND 30, 2013

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### Results reported in spores per cubic meter of air (spores/M<sup>3</sup>)

SAMPLE NUMBER	21304001-1 TM25	21304001-1 TM26		
SAMPLING LOCATION/ACTIVITIES	19 <sup>th</sup> Floor; Break Room 1905; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	23 <sup>rd</sup> Floor; Room 2322; Reception area; about center; approximately five feet above floor/Normal office activities	This column intentionally left blank.	This column intentionally left blank.
DATE	04/30/13	04/30/13		
START/STOP	09:53:00/09:58:00	10:02:00/10:07:00		
SAMPLE TIME	5 minutes	5 minutes		
Alternaria				
Arthrinium				
Ascospores				
Basidiospores		53		
Bipolaris/Drechslera group				
Botrytis				
Chaetomium	13			
Cladosporium				
Curvularia				
Epicoccum				
Fusarium				
Myrothecium				
Nigrospora				
Oidium				
Other brown				
Penicillium/Aspergillus types				
Pithomyces				
Rusts				
Smuts (Periconia, Myxomycetes)	27	40		
Stachybotrys				
Torula				
Ulocladium				
Zygomycetes				
Hyphal fragments	1+	2+		
Background debris*	<13	27		
TOTAL **	40	93		

\*Background debris is an indication of the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the slide and is graded (from least to greatest) as 1+ to 4+.

\*\*Note that all reported counts have been rounded to no more than two significant figures based on the sampling and analytical methods used, and therefore the total count may not equal the sum of the individual counts in a column.



Report for:

**Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu**  
**Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.**  
3625 Del Amo Boulevard, Suite 180  
Torrance, CA 90503-8370

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Regarding: Project: 21304001-1  
EML ID: 1048481

Approved by:

Lab Manager  
Malcolm Moody

REVISED REPORT

Dates of Analysis:  
Spore trap analysis: 04-10-2013

Service SOPs: Spore trap analysis (1038 (previously I100000 and I100007))  
AIHA-LAP, LLC accredited service, Lab ID #179768

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All samples were received in acceptable condition unless noted in the Report Comments portion in the body of the report. Due to the nature of the analyses performed, field blank correction of results is not applied. The results relate only to the items tested.

EMLab P&K ("the Company") shall have no liability to the client or the client's customer with respect to decisions or recommendations made, actions taken or courses of conduct implemented by either the client or the client's customer as a result of or based upon the Test Results. In no event shall the Company be liable to the client with respect to the Test Results except for the Company's own willful misconduct or gross negligence nor shall the Company be liable for incidental or consequential damages or lost profits or revenues to the fullest extent such liability may be disclaimed by law, even if the Company has been advised of the possibility of such damages, lost profits or lost revenues. In no event shall the Company's liability with respect to the Test Results exceed the amount paid to the Company by the client therefor.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-09-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-09-2013  
Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**SPORE TRAP REPORT: NON-VIABLE METHODOLOGY**

Location:	21304001-1TM01 OUT		21304001-1TMO2		21304001-1TM03		21304001-1TM04	
Comments (see below)	None		None		None		None	
Lab ID-Version‡:	4712686-1		4712687-1		4712688-2		4712689-1	
Analysis Date:	04/10/2013		04/10/2013		04/10/2013		04/10/2013	
	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3
Alternaria	5	67						
Ascospores	5	270						
Basidiospores	8	430					2	110
Chaetomium								
Cladosporium	30	1,600	1	53	1	53		
Curvularia								
Epicoccum	1	13						
Fusarium								
Myrothecium								
Nigrospora								
Oidium	1	13						
Other colorless								
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†	5	270						
Pithomyces								
Rusts	1	13						
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	30	400	1	13				
Stachybotrys								
Stemphylium								
Torula								
Ulocladium								
Zygomycetes								
Background debris (1-4+)††	2+		1+		2+		2+	
Hyphal fragments/m3	240		27		27		40	
Pollen/m3	210		< 13		< 13		13	
Skin cells (1-4+)	< 1+		2+		1+		1+	
Sample volume (liters)	75		75		75		75	
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>		<b>3,100</b>		<b>67</b>		<b>53</b>		<b>110</b>

**Comments:**

Spore types listed without a count or data entry were not detected during the course of the analysis for the respective sample.

† The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods. Also, some species with very small spores are easily missed, and may be undercounted.

†† Background debris indicates the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the trace (dust in the air) and the resulting visibility for the analyst. It is rated from 1+ (low) to 4+ (high). Counts from areas with 4+ background debris should be regarded as minimal counts and may be higher than reported. It is important to account for sample volumes when evaluating dust levels.

The analytical sensitivity is the spores/m3 divided by the raw count. The limit of detection is the analytical sensitivity multiplied by the sample volume divided by 1000.

For more information regarding analytical sensitivity, please contact QA by calling the laboratory.

‡ A "Version" indicated by "-x" after the Lab ID# with a value greater than 1 indicates a sample with amended data. The revision number is reflected by the value of "x".

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-09-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-09-2013  
Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**SPORE TRAP REPORT: NON-VIABLE METHODOLOGY**

Location:	21304001-1TM05		21304001-1TM06		21304001-1TM07	
Comments (see below)	None		None		None	
Lab ID-Version‡:	4712690-1		4712691-1		4712692-1	
Analysis Date:	04/10/2013		04/10/2013		04/10/2013	
	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3
Alternaria					1	13
Ascospores						
Basidiospores						
Chaetomium						
Cladosporium	1	53				
Curvularia						
Epicoccum						
Fusarium						
Myrothecium						
Nigrospora						
Oidium						
Other colorless						
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†						
Pithomyces						
Rusts						
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes			1	13	1	13
Stachybotrys						
Stemphylium						
Torula						
Ulocladium						
Zygomycetes						
Background debris (1-4+)††	1+		2+		2+	
Hyphal fragments/m3	< 13		13		< 13	
Pollen/m3	< 13		27		27	
Skin cells (1-4+)	< 1+		1+		1+	
Sample volume (liters)	75		75		75	
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>		<b>53</b>		<b>13</b>		<b>27</b>

**Comments:**

Spore types listed without a count or data entry were not detected during the course of the analysis for the respective sample.

† The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods. Also, some species with very small spores are easily missed, and may be undercounted.

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Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**MoldRANGE™: Extended Outdoor Comparison****Outdoor Location: 21304001-1TM01 OUT**

Fungi Identified	Outdoor data	Typical Outdoor Data for: April in California (n‡=16784)†						Typical Outdoor Data for: The entire year in California (n‡=188141)†					
		very low	low	med	high	very high	freq %	very low	low	med	high	very high	freq %
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>													
Alternaria	67	13	13	27	60	93	55	13	13	27	67	110	54
Bipolaris/Drechslera group	-	7	13	13	27	40	9	7	13	13	27	40	12
Chaetomium	-	8	13	13	27	40	18	8	13	13	27	47	19
Cladosporium	1,600	110	160	430	1,100	1,900	96	110	210	630	1,700	2,800	97
Curvularia	-	7	8	13	13	27	2	7	13	13	27	53	6
Epicoccum	13	7	13	13	27	53	15	8	13	13	33	53	19
Nigrospora	-	7	10	13	13	27	4	7	13	13	27	53	8
Penicillium/Aspergillus types	270	53	53	160	430	690	79	53	100	210	590	1,000	85
Stachybotrys	-	7	13	13	33	67	5	7	13	13	33	67	4
Torula	-	11	13	13	40	67	14	8	13	13	40	67	12
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>													
Ascospores	270	27	53	110	370	690	75	25	53	110	360	690	71
Basidiospores	430	53	80	270	960	2,000	93	53	80	270	1,000	2,400	93
Oidium	13	13	13	27	53	89	31	13	13	13	40	75	19
Rusts	13	13	13	25	53	93	35	13	13	13	53	80	27
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	400	13	13	40	110	200	67	13	13	40	110	200	68
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>	<b>3,100</b>												

†The 'Typical Outdoor Data' represents the typical outdoor spore levels for the location and time frame indicated. The last column represents the frequency of occurrence. The very low, low, med, high, and very high values represent the 10, 20, 50, 80, and 90 percentile values of the spore type when it is detected. For example, if the frequency of occurrence is 63% and the low value is 53, it would mean that the given spore type is detected 63% of the time and, when detected, 20% of the time it is present in levels above the detection limit and below 53 spores/m3. These values are updated periodically, and if enough data is not available to make a statistically meaningful assessment, it is indicated with a dash.

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

\*The spores in this category are generally capable of growing on wet building materials in addition to growing outdoors. Building related growth is dependent upon the fungal type, moisture level, type of material, and other factors. *Cladosporium* is one of the predominant spore types worldwide and is frequently present in high numbers. *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species colonize both outdoor and indoor wet surfaces rapidly and are very easily dispersed. Other genera are usually present in lesser numbers.

\*\*These fungi are generally not found growing on wet building materials. For example, the rusts and smuts are obligate plant pathogens. However, in each group there are notable exceptions. For example, agents of wood decay are members of the basidiomycetes and high counts of a single morphological type of basidiospore on an inside sample should be considered significant.

‡n = number of samples used to calculate data.

Interpretation of the data contained in this report is left to the client or the persons who conducted the field work. This report is provided for informational and comparative purposes only and should not be relied upon for any other purpose. "Typical outdoor data" are based on the results of the analysis of samples delivered to and analyzed by EMLab P&K and assumptions regarding the origins of those samples. Sampling techniques, contaminants infecting samples, unrepresentative samples and other similar or dissimilar factors may affect these results. In addition, EMLab P&K may not have received and tested a representative number of samples for every region or time period. EMLab P&K hereby disclaims any liability for any and all direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special or consequential damages arising out of the use or interpretation of the data contained in, or any actions taken or omitted in reliance upon, this report.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-09-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-09-2013  
Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report**
**Outdoor Summary: 21304001-1TM01 OUT:**

Species detected	Outdoor sample spores/m3				Typical outdoor ranges (North America)	Freq. %
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
Alternaria				67	7 - 33 - 570	46
Ascospores				270	13 - 190 - 5,400	76
Basidiospores				430	13 - 430 - 22,000	92
Cladosporium				1,600	27 - 480 - 10,000	91
Epicoccum				13	7 - 20 - 330	25
Oidium				13	7 - 13 - 230	12
Penicillium/Aspergillus types				270	13 - 160 - 2,700	69
Rusts				13	7 - 20 - 350	20
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				400	7 - 50 - 970	64
<b>Total</b>				3,100		

The "Typical outdoor ranges" and "Freq. %" columns show the typical low, medium, and high spore counts per cubic meter and the frequency of occurrence for the given spore type. The low, medium, and high values represent the 2.5, 50, and 97.5 percentile values when the spore type is detected. For example, if the low value is 53 and the frequency of occurrence is 63%, it would mean that we typically detect the given spore type on 63 percent of all outdoor samples and, when detected, 2.5% of the time it is present in levels below 53 spores/m3.

**Indoor Samples**
**Location: 21304001-1TMO2**

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)	
Result: 2%	dF: 5 Result: 0.8571 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.3636	dF: 9 Result: 0.7208 Critical value: 0.5833 Outside Similar: Yes	Score: 101 Result: Low	
Species Detected		Spores/m3			
		<100	1K	10K	>100K
Cladosporium		<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></di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Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-09-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-09-2013  
Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1TM03

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 1%	dF: 5 Result: 0.8571 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.2000	dF: 9 Result: 0.6708 Critical value: 0.5833 Outside Similar: Yes	Score: 102 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
				>100K
Cladosporium				53
<b>Total</b>				53

**Location:** 21304001-1TM04

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 3%	dF: 5 Result: 0.8571 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.2000	dF: 9 Result: 0.5958 Critical value: 0.5833 Outside Similar: Yes	Score: 110 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
				>100K
Basidiospores				110
<b>Total</b>				110

**Location:** 21304001-1TM05

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 1%	dF: 5 Result: 0.8571 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.2000	dF: 9 Result: 0.6708 Critical value: 0.5833 Outside Similar: Yes	Score: 102 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
				>100K
Cladosporium				53
<b>Total</b>				53

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

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**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1TM06

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: < 1%	dF: 5 Result: 0.8571 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.2000	dF: 9 Result: 0.5208 Critical value: 0.5833 Outside Similar: No	Score: 102 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				
<b>Total</b>				

**Location:** 21304001-1TM07

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: < 1%	dF: 5 Result: 0.8571 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.3636	dF: 9 Result: 0.3333 Critical value: 0.5833 Outside Similar: No	Score: 107 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
Alternaria				
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				
<b>Total</b>				

\* The Friedman chi-square statistic is a non-parametric test that examines variation in a set of data (in this case, all indoor spore counts). The null hypothesis (H0) being tested is that there is no meaningful difference in the data for all indoor locations. The alternative hypothesis (used if the test disproves the null hypothesis) is that there is a difference between the indoor locations. The null hypothesis is rejected when the result of the test is greater than the critical value. The critical value that is displayed is based on the degrees of freedom (dF) of the test and a significance level of 0.05.

\*\* An agreement ratio is a simple method for assessing the similarity of two samples (in this case the indoor sample and the outdoor summary) based on the spore types present. A score of one indicates that the types detected in one location are the same as that in the other. A score of zero indicates that none of the types detected indoors are present outdoors. Typically, an agreement of 0.8 or higher is considered high.

\*\*\* The Spearman rank correlation is a non-parametric test that examines correlation between two sets of data (in this case the indoor location and the outdoor summary). The null hypothesis (H0) being tested is that the indoor and outdoor samples are unrelated. The alternative hypothesis (used if the test disproves the null hypothesis) is that the samples are similar. The null hypothesis is rejected when the result of the test is greater than the critical value. The critical value that is displayed is based on the degrees of freedom (dF) of the test and a significance level of 0.05.



Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-09-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-09-2013  
Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report**

\*\*\*\* MoldSCORE™ is a specialized method for examining air sampling data. It is a score between 100 and 300, with 100 indicating a greater likelihood that the airborne indoor spores originated from the outside, and 300 indicating a greater likelihood that they originated from an inside source. The Result displayed is based on the numeric score given and will be either Low, Medium, or High, indicating a low, medium, or high likelihood that the spores detected originated from an indoor source. EMLab P&K reserves the right to, and may at anytime, modify or change the MoldScore algorithm without notice.

Interpretation of the data contained in this report is left to the client or the persons who conducted the field work. This report is provided for informational and comparative purposes only and should not be relied upon for any other purpose. "Typical outdoor ranges" are based on the results of the analysis of samples delivered to and analyzed by EMLab P&K and assumptions regarding the origins of those samples. Sampling techniques, contaminants infecting samples, unrepresentative samples and other similar or dissimilar factors may affect these results. With the statistical analysis provided, as with all statistical comparisons and analyses, false-positive and false-negative results can and do occur. EMLab P&K hereby disclaims any liability for any and all direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special or consequential damages arising out of the data contained in, or any actions taken or omitted in reliance upon, this report.

Date of Sampling: 04-09-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-09-2013  
Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**Outdoor Sample:** 21304001-1TM01 OUT

Fungi Identified	Outdoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>						
Alternaria	■				5	67
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13
Chaetomium					ND	< 13
Cladosporium	■	■	■		30	1,600
Curvularia					ND	< 13
Epicoccum	■				1	13
Nigrospora					ND	< 13
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†	■	■			5	270
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13
Torula					ND	< 13
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>						
Ascospores	■	■			5	270
Basidiospores	■	■	■		8	430
Oidium	■				1	13
Rusts	■				1	13
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	■	■			30	400
<b>Total</b>						<b>3,067</b>

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m <sup>3</sup>				Raw count	Spores/m <sup>3</sup>
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>						
Alternaria					ND	< 13
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13
Chaetomium					ND	< 13
Cladosporium					1	53
Curvularia					ND	< 13
Nigrospora					ND	< 13
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13
Torula					ND	< 13
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>						
Ascospores					ND	< 13
Basidiospores					ND	< 13
Rusts					ND	< 13
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					1	13
<b>Total</b>						<b>67</b>

MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>									
100	200				300				Score
									100
									100
									100
									101
									100
									100
									100
									100
									100
									100
									100
									100
									101
<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>									<b>101</b>

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-09-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-09-2013  
Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1TM03

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE‡			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					1	53				102
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>53</b>				
							<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>		<b>102</b>	

**Location:** 21304001-1TM04

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE‡			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					2	110				110
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>107</b>				
							<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>		<b>110</b>	

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-09-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-09-2013  
Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1TM05

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					1	53				102
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>53</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>102</b>

**Location:** 21304001-1TM06

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					1	13				102
<b>Total</b>						<b>13</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>102</b>

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-09-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-09-2013  
Date of Report: 04-10-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report**
**Location:** 21304001-1TM07

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE‡			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					1	13				105
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					1	13				102
<b>Total</b>						<b>27</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>107</b>

\*The spores in this category are generally capable of growing on wet building materials in addition to growing outdoors. Building related growth is dependent upon the fungal type, moisture level, type of material, and other factors. *Cladosporium* is one of the predominant spore types worldwide and is frequently present in high numbers. *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species colonize both outdoor and indoor wet surfaces rapidly and are very easily dispersed. Other genera are usually present in lesser numbers.

\*\*These fungi are generally not found growing on wet building materials. For example, the rusts and smuts are obligate plant pathogens. However, in each group there are notable exceptions. For example, agents of wood decay are members of the basidiomycetes and high counts of a single morphological type of basidiospore on an inside sample should be considered significant.

†The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods.

‡Rated on a scale from 100 to 300. A rating less than 150 is low and indicates a low probability of spores originating inside. A rating greater than 250 is high and indicates a high probability that the spores originated from inside, presumably from indoor mold growth. A rating between 150 and 250 indicates a moderate likelihood of indoor fungal growth. MoldSCORE is NOT intended for wall cavity samples. It is intended for ambient air samples in residences. Using the analysis on other samples (like wall cavity samples) will lead to misleading results.



Report for:

**Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu**  
**Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.**  
3625 Del Amo Boulevard, Suite 180  
Torrance, CA 90503-8370

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Regarding: Project: 21304001-1  
EML ID: 1051364

Approved by:

Lab Manager  
Malcolm Moody

Dates of Analysis:

Spore trap analysis: 04-17-2013

Service SOPs: Spore trap analysis (1038 (previously I100000 and I100007))  
AIHA-LAP, LLC accredited service, Lab ID #179768

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All samples were received in acceptable condition unless noted in the Report Comments portion in the body of the report. Due to the nature of the analyses performed, field blank correction of results is not applied. The results relate only to the items tested.

EMLab P&K ("the Company") shall have no liability to the client or the client's customer with respect to decisions or recommendations made, actions taken or courses of conduct implemented by either the client or the client's customer as a result of or based upon the Test Results. In no event shall the Company be liable to the client with respect to the Test Results except for the Company's own willful misconduct or gross negligence nor shall the Company be liable for incidental or consequential damages or lost profits or revenues to the fullest extent such liability may be disclaimed by law, even if the Company has been advised of the possibility of such damages, lost profits or lost revenues. In no event shall the Company's liability with respect to the Test Results exceed the amount paid to the Company by the client therefor.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**SPORE TRAP REPORT: NON-VIABLE METHODOLOGY**

Location:	21304001-1TM08 OUT		21304001-1TM09		21304001-1TM10		21304001-1TM11	
Comments (see below)	None		None		None		None	
Lab ID-Version‡:	4727072-1		4727073-1		4727074-1		4727075-1	
Analysis Date:	04/17/2013		04/17/2013		04/17/2013		04/17/2013	
	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3
Alternaria							1	13
Ascospores	2	110						
Basidiospores								
Botrytis								
Chaetomium								
Cladosporium	5	270	2	110				
Curvularia								
Epicoccum								
Fusarium								
Myrothecium								
Nigrospora								
Other colorless								
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†								
Pithomyces								
Rusts								
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	4	53						
Stachybotrys								
Stemphylium								
Torula								
Ulocladium								
Zygomycetes								
Background debris (1-4+)††	1+		1+		1+		1+	
Hyphal fragments/m3	13		< 13		< 13		13	
Pollen/m3	13		< 13		40		< 13	
Skin cells (1-4+)	< 1+		1+		1+		1+	
Sample volume (liters)	75		75		75		75	
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>		<b>430</b>		<b>110</b>		<b>&lt; 13</b>		<b>13</b>

**Comments:**

Spore types listed without a count or data entry were not detected during the course of the analysis for the respective sample.

† The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods. Also, some species with very small spores are easily missed, and may be undercounted.

†† Background debris indicates the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the trace (dust in the air) and the resulting visibility for the analyst. It is rated from 1+ (low) to 4+ (high). Counts from areas with 4+ background debris should be regarded as minimal counts and may be higher than reported. It is important to account for sample volumes when evaluating dust levels.

The analytical sensitivity is the spores/m3 divided by the raw count. The limit of detection is the analytical sensitivity multiplied by the sample volume divided by 1000.

For more information regarding analytical sensitivity, please contact QA by calling the laboratory.

‡ A "Version" indicated by "-x" after the Lab ID# with a value greater than 1 indicates a sample with amended data. The revision number is reflected by the value of "x".

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**SPORE TRAP REPORT: NON-VIABLE METHODOLOGY**

Location:	21304001-1TM12		21304001-1TM13		21304001-1TM14	
Comments (see below)	None		None		None	
Lab ID-Version‡:	4727076-1		4727077-1		4727078-1	
Analysis Date:	04/17/2013		04/17/2013		04/17/2013	
	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3
Alternaria			1	13		
Ascospores						
Basidiospores						
Bipolaris/Drechslera group						
Botrytis						
Chaetomium						
Cladosporium						
Curvularia						
Epicoccum						
Fusarium						
Myrothecium						
Nigrospora						
Other colorless						
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†						
Pithomyces						
Rusts						
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	1	13	2	27		
Stachybotrys						
Stemphylium						
Torula						
Ulocladium						
Zygomycetes						
Background debris (1-4+)††	2+		1+		1+	
Hyphal fragments/m3	< 13		13		< 13	
Pollen/m3	< 13		< 13		< 13	
Skin cells (1-4+)	1+		1+		1+	
Sample volume (liters)	75		75		75	
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>		<b>13</b>		<b>40</b>		<b>&lt; 13</b>

**Comments:**

Spore types listed without a count or data entry were not detected during the course of the analysis for the respective sample.

† The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods. Also, some species with very small spores are easily missed, and may be undercounted.

†† Background debris indicates the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the trace (dust in the air) and the resulting visibility for the analyst. It is rated from 1+ (low) to 4+ (high). Counts from areas with 4+ background debris should be regarded as minimal counts and may be higher than reported. It is important to account for sample volumes when evaluating dust levels.

The analytical sensitivity is the spores/m3 divided by the raw count. The limit of detection is the analytical sensitivity multiplied by the sample volume divided by 1000.

For more information regarding analytical sensitivity, please contact QA by calling the laboratory.

‡ A "Version" indicated by "-x" after the Lab ID# with a value greater than 1 indicates a sample with amended data. The revision number is reflected by the value of "x".

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.



Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**MoldRANGE™: Extended Outdoor Comparison****Outdoor Location: 21304001-1TM08 OUT**

Fungi Identified	Outdoor data	Typical Outdoor Data for: April in California (n‡=16784)†						Typical Outdoor Data for: The entire year in California (n‡=188141)†					
		very low	low	med	high	very high	freq %	very low	low	med	high	very high	freq %
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>													
Alternaria	-	13	13	27	60	93	55	13	13	27	67	110	54
Bipolaris/Drechslera group	-	7	13	13	27	40	9	7	13	13	27	40	12
Chaetomium	-	8	13	13	27	40	18	8	13	13	27	47	19
Cladosporium	270	110	160	430	1,100	1,900	96	110	210	630	1,700	2,800	97
Curvularia	-	7	8	13	13	27	2	7	13	13	27	53	6
Nigrospora	-	7	10	13	13	27	4	7	13	13	27	53	8
Penicillium/Aspergillus types	-	53	53	160	430	690	79	53	100	210	590	1,000	85
Stachybotrys	-	7	13	13	33	67	5	7	13	13	33	67	4
Torula	-	11	13	13	40	67	14	8	13	13	40	67	12
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>													
Ascospores	110	27	53	110	370	690	75	25	53	110	360	690	71
Basidiospores	-	53	80	270	960	2,000	93	53	80	270	1,000	2,400	93
Rusts	-	13	13	25	53	93	35	13	13	13	53	80	27
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	53	13	13	40	110	200	67	13	13	40	110	200	68
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>	<b>430</b>												

†The 'Typical Outdoor Data' represents the typical outdoor spore levels for the location and time frame indicated. The last column represents the frequency of occurrence. The very low, low, med, high, and very high values represent the 10, 20, 50, 80, and 90 percentile values of the spore type when it is detected. For example, if the frequency of occurrence is 63% and the low value is 53, it would mean that the given spore type is detected 63% of the time and, when detected, 20% of the time it is present in levels above the detection limit and below 53 spores/m3. These values are updated periodically, and if enough data is not available to make a statistically meaningful assessment, it is indicated with a dash.

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

\*The spores in this category are generally capable of growing on wet building materials in addition to growing outdoors. Building related growth is dependent upon the fungal type, moisture level, type of material, and other factors. *Cladosporium* is one of the predominant spore types worldwide and is frequently present in high numbers. *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species colonize both outdoor and indoor wet surfaces rapidly and are very easily dispersed. Other genera are usually present in lesser numbers.

\*\*These fungi are generally not found growing on wet building materials. For example, the rusts and smuts are obligate plant pathogens. However, in each group there are notable exceptions. For example, agents of wood decay are members of the basidiomycetes and high counts of a single morphological type of basidiospore on an inside sample should be considered significant.





‡n = number of samples used to calculate data.

Interpretation of the data contained in this report is left to the client or the persons who conducted the field work. This report is provided for informational and comparative purposes only and should not be relied upon for any other purpose. "Typical outdoor data" are based on the results of the analysis of samples delivered to and analyzed by EMLab P&K and assumptions regarding the origins of those samples. Sampling techniques, contaminants infecting samples, unrepresentative samples and other similar or dissimilar factors may affect these results. In addition, EMLab P&K may not have received and tested a representative number of samples for every region or time period. EMLab P&K hereby disclaims any liability for any and all direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special or consequential damages arising out of the use or interpretation of the data contained in, or any actions taken or omitted in reliance upon, this report.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report****Outdoor Summary: 21304001-1TM08 OUT:**

Species detected	Outdoor sample spores/m3				Typical outdoor ranges (North America)	Freq. %
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
Ascospores				110	13 - 200 - 5,500	76
Basidiospores				< 13	13 - 430 - 23,000	92
Cladosporium				270	27 - 480 - 10,000	91
Penicillium/Aspergillus types				< 13	13 - 170 - 2,700	69
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				53	7 - 50 - 970	64
<b>Total</b>				430		

The "Typical outdoor ranges" and "Freq. %" columns show the typical low, medium, and high spore counts per cubic meter and the frequency of occurrence for the given spore type. The low, medium, and high values represent the 2.5, 50, and 97.5 percentile values when the spore type is detected. For example, if the low value is 53 and the frequency of occurrence is 63%, it would mean that we typically detect the given spore type on 63 percent of all outdoor samples and, when detected, 2.5% of the time it is present in levels below 53 spores/m3.

**Indoor Samples****Location: 21304001-1TM09**

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)	
Result: 25%	dF: 5 Result: 2.7619 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.5000	dF: 3 Result: 0.8750 Critical value: N/A Outside Similar: N/A	Score: 106 Result: Low	
Species Detected		Spores/m3			
		<100	1K	10K	>100K
Cladosporium		<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div> 110
Total		<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div> 110

**Location: 21304001-1TM10**

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)	
Result: < 1%	dF: 5 Result: 2.7619 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.0000	dF: N/A Result: N/A Critical value: N/A Outside Similar: N/A	Score: 100 Result: Low	
Species Detected		Spores/m3			
		<100	1K	10K	>100K
None Detected					< 13

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1TM11

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 3%	dF: 5 Result: 2.7619 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.0000	dF: 4 Result: -0.4000 Critical value: N/A Outside Similar: N/A	Score: 105 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
				>100K
Alternaria				13
<b>Total</b>				13

**Location:** 21304001-1TM12

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 3%	dF: 5 Result: 2.7619 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.5000	dF: 3 Result: -0.6250 Critical value: N/A Outside Similar: N/A	Score: 103 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
				>100K
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				13
<b>Total</b>				13

**Location:** 21304001-1TM13

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 9%	dF: 5 Result: 2.7619 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.4000	dF: 4 Result: -0.6500 Critical value: N/A Outside Similar: N/A	Score: 110 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
				>100K
Alternaria				13
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				27
<b>Total</b>				40

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**Location:** 21304001-1TM14

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)	
Result: < 1%	dF: 5 Result: 2.7619 Critical value: 11.0705 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.0000	dF: N/A Result: N/A Critical value: N/A Outside Similar: N/A	Score: 100 Result: Low	
Species Detected		Spores/m3			
		<100	1K	10K	>100K
None Detected					< 13

\*\* An agreement ratio is a simple method for assessing the similarity of two samples (in this case the indoor sample and the outdoor summary) based on the spore types present. A score of one indicates that the types detected in one location are the same as that in the other. A score of zero indicates that none of the types detected indoors are present outdoors. Typically, an agreement of 0.8 or higher is considered high.

\*\*\* The Spearman rank correlation is a non-parametric test that examines correlation between two sets of data (in this case the indoor location and the outdoor summary). The null hypothesis (H0) being tested is that the indoor and outdoor samples are unrelated. The alternative hypothesis (used if the test disproves the null hypothesis) is that the samples are similar. The null hypothesis is rejected when the result of the test is greater than the critical value. The critical value that is displayed is based on the degrees of freedom (dF) of the test and a significance level of 0.05.

\*\*\*\* MoldSCORE™ is a specialized method for examining air sampling data. It is a score between 100 and 300, with 100 indicating a greater likelihood that the airborne indoor spores originated from the outside, and 300 indicating a greater likelihood that they originated from an inside source. The Result displayed is based on the numeric score given and will be either Low, Medium, or High, indicating a low, medium, or high likelihood that the spores detected originated from an indoor source. EMLab P&K reserves the right to, and may at anytime, modify or change the MoldScore algorithm without notice.

Interpretation of the data contained in this report is left to the client or the persons who conducted the field work. This report is provided for informational and comparative purposes only and should not be relied upon for any other purpose. "Typical outdoor ranges" are based on the results of the analysis of samples delivered to and analyzed by EMLab P&K and assumptions regarding the origins of those samples. Sampling techniques, contaminants infecting samples, unrepresentative samples and other similar or dissimilar factors may affect these results. With the statistical analysis provided, as with all statistical comparisons and analyses, false-positive and false-negative results can and do occur. EMLab P&K hereby disclaims any liability for any and all direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special or consequential damages arising out of the data contained in, or any actions taken or omitted in reliance upon, this report.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Outdoor Sample:** 21304001-1TM08 OUT

Fungi Identified	Outdoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>						
Alternaria					ND	< 13
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13
Chaetomium					ND	< 13
Cladosporium					5	270
Curvularia					ND	< 13
Nigrospora					ND	< 13
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13
Torula					ND	< 13
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>						
Ascospores					2	110
Basidiospores					ND	< 13
Rusts					ND	< 13
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					4	53
<b>Total</b>						<b>427</b>

**Location:** 21304001-1TM09

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE‡			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					2	110				106
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>107</b>				
							<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>		<b>106</b>	

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1TM10

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>N/A</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>100</b>

**Location:** 21304001-1TM11

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					1	13				105
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>13</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>105</b>

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1TM12

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					1	13				103
<b>Total</b>						<b>13</b>				
							<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>		<b>103</b>	

**Location:** 21304001-1TM13

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					1	13				105
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					2	27				105
<b>Total</b>						<b>40</b>				
							<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>		<b>110</b>	

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-15-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-16-2013  
Date of Report: 04-17-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1TM14

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE‡			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>N/A</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>100</b>

\*The spores in this category are generally capable of growing on wet building materials in addition to growing outdoors. Building related growth is dependent upon the fungal type, moisture level, type of material, and other factors. *Cladosporium* is one of the predominant spore types worldwide and is frequently present in high numbers. *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species colonize both outdoor and indoor wet surfaces rapidly and are very easily dispersed. Other genera are usually present in lesser numbers.

\*\*These fungi are generally not found growing on wet building materials. For example, the rusts and smuts are obligate plant pathogens. However, in each group there are notable exceptions. For example, agents of wood decay are members of the basidiomycetes and high counts of a single morphological type of basidiospore on an inside sample should be considered significant.

†The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods.

‡Rated on a scale from 100 to 300. A rating less than 150 is low and indicates a low probability of spores originating inside. A rating greater than 250 is high and indicates a high probability that the spores originated from inside, presumably from indoor mold growth. A rating between 150 and 250 indicates a moderate likelihood of indoor fungal growth. MoldSCORE is NOT intended for wall cavity samples. It is intended for ambient air samples in residences. Using the analysis on other samples (like wall cavity samples) will lead to misleading results.





Report for:

**Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu**  
**Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.**  
3625 Del Amo Boulevard, Suite 180  
Torrance, CA 90503-8370

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Regarding: Project: 21304001-1  
EML ID: 1056488

Approved by:

Lab Manager  
Malcolm Moody

Dates of Analysis:

Spore trap analysis: 04-30-2013

Service SOPs: Spore trap analysis (1038 (previously I100000 and I100007))  
AIHA-LAP, LLC accredited service, Lab ID #179768

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All samples were received in acceptable condition unless noted in the Report Comments portion in the body of the report. Due to the nature of the analyses performed, field blank correction of results is not applied. The results relate only to the items tested.

EMLab P&K ("the Company") shall have no liability to the client or the client's customer with respect to decisions or recommendations made, actions taken or courses of conduct implemented by either the client or the client's customer as a result of or based upon the Test Results. In no event shall the Company be liable to the client with respect to the Test Results except for the Company's own willful misconduct or gross negligence nor shall the Company be liable for incidental or consequential damages or lost profits or revenues to the fullest extent such liability may be disclaimed by law, even if the Company has been advised of the possibility of such damages, lost profits or lost revenues. In no event shall the Company's liability with respect to the Test Results exceed the amount paid to the Company by the client therefor.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**SPORE TRAP REPORT: NON-VIABLE METHODOLOGY**

Location:	21304001-1 TM15OUT		21304001-1 TM16		21304001-1 TM17	
Comments (see below)	None		None		None	
Lab ID-Version‡:	4752563-1		4752564-1		4752565-1	
Analysis Date:	04/30/2013		04/30/2013		04/30/2013	
	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3
Alternaria	3	40				
Ascospores	1	53				
Basidiospores	6	320				
Botrytis						
Chaetomium	7	93				
Cladosporium	31	1,700	2	110		
Curvularia						
Epicoccum						
Fusarium						
Myrothecium						
Nigrospora	2	27				
Other colorless						
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†	5	270	1	53		
Pithomyces						
Rusts	2	27				
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	80	1,100	2	27		
Stachybotrys						
Stemphylium						
Torula	4	53				
Ulocladium						
Zygomycetes						
Background debris (1-4+)††	3+		1+		1+	
Hyphal fragments/m3	67		< 13		< 13	
Pollen/m3	350		27		< 13	
Skin cells (1-4+)	< 1+		1+		1+	
Sample volume (liters)	75		75		75	
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>		<b>3,600</b>		<b>190</b>		<b>&lt; 13</b>

**Comments:**

Spore types listed without a count or data entry were not detected during the course of the analysis for the respective sample.

† The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods. Also, some species with very small spores are easily missed, and may be undercounted.

†† Background debris indicates the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the trace (dust in the air) and the resulting visibility for the analyst. It is rated from 1+ (low) to 4+ (high). Counts from areas with 4+ background debris should be regarded as minimal counts and may be higher than reported. It is important to account for sample volumes when evaluating dust levels.

The analytical sensitivity is the spores/m3 divided by the raw count. The limit of detection is the analytical sensitivity multiplied by the sample volume divided by 1000.

For more information regarding analytical sensitivity, please contact QA by calling the laboratory.

‡ A "Version" indicated by "-x" after the Lab ID# with a value greater than 1 indicates a sample with amended data. The revision number is reflected by the value of "x".

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**SPORE TRAP REPORT: NON-VIABLE METHODOLOGY**

Location:	21304001-1 TM18		21304001-1 TM19		21304001-1 TM20	
Comments (see below)	None		None		None	
Lab ID-Version‡:	4752566-1		4752567-1		4752568-1	
Analysis Date:	04/30/2013		04/30/2013		04/30/2013	
	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3
Alternaria						
Ascospores						
Basidiospores						
Botrytis						
Chaetomium						
Cladosporium						
Curvularia						
Epicoccum						
Fusarium						
Myrothecium						
Nigrospora						
Other colorless						
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†						
Pithomyces						
Rusts						
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					1	13
Stachybotrys						
Stemphylium						
Torula						
Ulocladium						
Zygomycetes						
Background debris (1-4+)††	1+		1+		2+	
Hyphal fragments/m3	< 13		< 13		< 13	
Pollen/m3	13		< 13		< 13	
Skin cells (1-4+)	< 1+		1+		1+	
Sample volume (liters)	75		75		75	
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>		< 13		< 13		13

**Comments:**

Spore types listed without a count or data entry were not detected during the course of the analysis for the respective sample.

† The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods. Also, some species with very small spores are easily missed, and may be undercounted.

†† Background debris indicates the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the trace (dust in the air) and the resulting visibility for the analyst. It is rated from 1+ (low) to 4+ (high). Counts from areas with 4+ background debris should be regarded as minimal counts and may be higher than reported. It is important to account for sample volumes when evaluating dust levels.

The analytical sensitivity is the spores/m3 divided by the raw count. The limit of detection is the analytical sensitivity multiplied by the sample volume divided by 1000.

For more information regarding analytical sensitivity, please contact QA by calling the laboratory.

‡ A "Version" indicated by "-x" after the Lab ID# with a value greater than 1 indicates a sample with amended data. The revision number is reflected by the value of "x".

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldRANGE™: Extended Outdoor Comparison****Outdoor Location: 21304001-1 TM15OUT**

Fungi Identified	Outdoor data	Typical Outdoor Data for: April in California (n‡=16784)†						Typical Outdoor Data for: The entire year in California (n‡=188141)†					
		very low	low	med	high	very high	freq %	very low	low	med	high	very high	freq %
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>													
Alternaria	40	13	13	27	60	93	55	13	13	27	67	110	54
Bipolaris/Drechslera group	-	7	13	13	27	40	9	7	13	13	27	40	12
Chaetomium	93	8	13	13	27	40	18	8	13	13	27	47	19
Cladosporium	1,700	110	160	430	1,100	1,900	96	110	210	630	1,700	2,800	97
Curvularia	-	7	8	13	13	27	2	7	13	13	27	53	6
Nigrospora	27	7	10	13	13	27	4	7	13	13	27	53	8
Penicillium/Aspergillus types	270	53	53	160	430	690	79	53	100	210	590	1,000	85
Stachybotrys	-	7	13	13	33	67	5	7	13	13	33	67	4
Torula	53	11	13	13	40	67	14	8	13	13	40	67	12
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>													
Ascospores	53	27	53	110	370	690	75	25	53	110	360	690	71
Basidiospores	320	53	80	270	960	2,000	93	53	80	270	1,000	2,400	93
Rusts	27	13	13	25	53	93	35	13	13	13	53	80	27
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	1,100	13	13	40	110	200	67	13	13	40	110	200	68
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>	<b>3,600</b>												

†The 'Typical Outdoor Data' represents the typical outdoor spore levels for the location and time frame indicated. The last column represents the frequency of occurrence. The very low, low, med, high, and very high values represent the 10, 20, 50, 80, and 90 percentile values of the spore type when it is detected. For example, if the frequency of occurrence is 63% and the low value is 53, it would mean that the given spore type is detected 63% of the time and, when detected, 20% of the time it is present in levels above the detection limit and below 53 spores/m3. These values are updated periodically, and if enough data is not available to make a statistically meaningful assessment, it is indicated with a dash.

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

\*The spores in this category are generally capable of growing on wet building materials in addition to growing outdoors. Building related growth is dependent upon the fungal type, moisture level, type of material, and other factors. *Cladosporium* is one of the predominant spore types worldwide and is frequently present in high numbers. *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species colonize both outdoor and indoor wet surfaces rapidly and are very easily dispersed. Other genera are usually present in lesser numbers.

\*\*These fungi are generally not found growing on wet building materials. For example, the rusts and smuts are obligate plant pathogens. However, in each group there are notable exceptions. For example, agents of wood decay are members of the basidiomycetes and high counts of a single morphological type of basidiospore on an inside sample should be considered significant.












‡n = number of samples used to calculate data.

Interpretation of the data contained in this report is left to the client or the persons who conducted the field work. This report is provided for informational and comparative purposes only and should not be relied upon for any other purpose. "Typical outdoor data" are based on the results of the analysis of samples delivered to and analyzed by EMLab P&K and assumptions regarding the origins of those samples. Sampling techniques, contaminants infecting samples, unrepresentative samples and other similar or dissimilar factors may affect these results. In addition, EMLab P&K may not have received and tested a representative number of samples for every region or time period. EMLab P&K hereby disclaims any liability for any and all direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special or consequential damages arising out of the use or interpretation of the data contained in, or any actions taken or omitted in reliance upon, this report.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report**
**Outdoor Summary: 21304001-1 TM15OUT:**

Species detected	Outdoor sample spores/m3				Typical outdoor ranges (North America)	Freq. %
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
Alternaria				40	7 - 33 - 570	46
Ascospores				53	13 - 200 - 5,500	76
Basidiospores				320	13 - 430 - 23,000	92
Chaetomium				93	7 - 13 - 160	10
Cladosporium				1,700	27 - 480 - 10,000	91
Nigrospora				27	7 - 13 - 230	16
Penicillium/Aspergillus types				270	13 - 170 - 2,700	69
Rusts				27	7 - 20 - 350	20
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				1,100	7 - 50 - 970	64
Torula				53	7 - 13 - 170	9
<b>Total</b>				3,600		

The "Typical outdoor ranges" and "Freq. %" columns show the typical low, medium, and high spore counts per cubic meter and the frequency of occurrence for the given spore type. The low, medium, and high values represent the 2.5, 50, and 97.5 percentile values when the spore type is detected. For example, if the low value is 53 and the frequency of occurrence is 63%, it would mean that we typically detect the given spore type on 63 percent of all outdoor samples and, when detected, 2.5% of the time it is present in levels below 53 spores/m3.

**Indoor Samples**
**Location: 21304001-1 TM16**

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)	
Result: 5%	dF: 4 Result: 6.4000 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.4615	dF: 10 Result: 0.7636 Critical value: 0.5515 Outside Similar: Yes	Score: 106 Result: Low	
Species Detected		Spores/m3			
		<100	1K	10K	>100K
Cladosporium		<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></di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Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1 TM17

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: < 1%	dF: 4 Result: 6.4000 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.0000	dF: N/A Result: N/A Critical value: N/A Outside Similar: N/A	Score: 100 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K >100K
None Detected				< 13

**Location:** 21304001-1 TM18

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: < 1%	dF: 4 Result: 6.4000 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.0000	dF: N/A Result: N/A Critical value: N/A Outside Similar: N/A	Score: 100 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K >100K
None Detected				< 13

**Location:** 21304001-1 TM19

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: < 1%	dF: 4 Result: 6.4000 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.0000	dF: N/A Result: N/A Critical value: N/A Outside Similar: N/A	Score: 100 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K >100K
None Detected				< 13

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1 TM20

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: < 1%	dF: 4 Result: 6.4000 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.1818	dF: 10 Result: 0.5818 Critical value: 0.5515 Outside Similar: Yes	Score: 102 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				
<b>Total</b>				

\* The Friedman chi-square statistic is a non-parametric test that examines variation in a set of data (in this case, all indoor spore counts). The null hypothesis (H0) being tested is that there is no meaningful difference in the data for all indoor locations. The alternative hypothesis (used if the test disproves the null hypothesis) is that there is a difference between the indoor locations. The null hypothesis is rejected when the result of the test is greater than the critical value. The critical value that is displayed is based on the degrees of freedom (dF) of the test and a significance level of 0.05.

\*\* An agreement ratio is a simple method for assessing the similarity of two samples (in this case the indoor sample and the outdoor summary) based on the spore types present. A score of one indicates that the types detected in one location are the same as that in the other. A score of zero indicates that none of the types detected indoors are present outdoors. Typically, an agreement of 0.8 or higher is considered high.

\*\*\* The Spearman rank correlation is a non-parametric test that examines correlation between two sets of data (in this case the indoor location and the outdoor summary). The null hypothesis (H0) being tested is that the indoor and outdoor samples are unrelated. The alternative hypothesis (used if the test disproves the null hypothesis) is that the samples are similar. The null hypothesis is rejected when the result of the test is greater than the critical value. The critical value that is displayed is based on the degrees of freedom (dF) of the test and a significance level of 0.05.

\*\*\*\* MoldSCORE™ is a specialized method for examining air sampling data. It is a score between 100 and 300, with 100 indicating a greater likelihood that the airborne indoor spores originated from the outside, and 300 indicating a greater likelihood that they originated from an inside source. The Result displayed is based on the numeric score given and will be either Low, Medium, or High, indicating a low, medium, or high likelihood that the spores detected originated from an indoor source. EMLab P&K reserves the right to, and may at anytime, modify or change the MoldScore algorithm without notice.

Interpretation of the data contained in this report is left to the client or the persons who conducted the field work. This report is provided for informational and comparative purposes only and should not be relied upon for any other purpose. "Typical outdoor ranges" are based on the results of the analysis of samples delivered to and analyzed by EMLab P&K and assumptions regarding the origins of those samples. Sampling techniques, contaminants infecting samples, unrepresentative samples and other similar or dissimilar factors may affect these results. With the statistical analysis provided, as with all statistical comparisons and analyses, false-positive and false-negative results can and do occur. EMLab P&K hereby disclaims any liability for any and all direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special or consequential damages arising out of the data contained in, or any actions taken or omitted in reliance upon, this report.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Outdoor Sample:** 21304001-1 TM15OUT

Fungi Identified	Outdoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>						
Alternaria					3	40
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13
Chaetomium					7	93
Cladosporium					31	1,700
Curvularia					ND	< 13
Nigrospora					2	27
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					5	270
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13
Torula					4	53
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>						
Ascospores					1	53
Basidiospores					6	320
Rusts					2	27
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					80	1,100
<b>Total</b>						<b>3,600</b>

**Location:** 21304001-1 TM16

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>						
Alternaria					ND	< 13
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13
Chaetomium					ND	< 13
Cladosporium					2	110
Curvularia					ND	< 13
Nigrospora					ND	< 13
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					1	53
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13
Torula					ND	< 13
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>						
Ascospores					ND	< 13
Basidiospores					ND	< 13
Rusts					ND	< 13
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					2	27
<b>Total</b>						<b>187</b>

MoldSCORE‡			
100	200	300	Score
			100
			100
			100
			101
			100
			100
			106
			100
			100
			100
			100
			100
			100
<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>106</b>



Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1 TM17

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>N/A</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>100</b>

**Location:** 21304001-1 TM18

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>N/A</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>100</b>

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1 TM19

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>N/A</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>100</b>

**Location:** 21304001-1 TM20

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					1	13				102
<b>Total</b>						<b>13</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>			<b>102</b>

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Kenny Hsi, Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-29-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

### **MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report**

\*The spores in this category are generally capable of growing on wet building materials in addition to growing outdoors. Building related growth is dependent upon the fungal type, moisture level, type of material, and other factors. *Cladosporium* is one of the predominant spore types worldwide and is frequently present in high numbers. *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species colonize both outdoor and indoor wet surfaces rapidly and are very easily dispersed. Other genera are usually present in lesser numbers.

\*\*These fungi are generally not found growing on wet building materials. For example, the rusts and smuts are obligate plant pathogens. However, in each group there are notable exceptions. For example, agents of wood decay are members of the basidiomycetes and high counts of a single morphological type of basidiospore on an inside sample should be considered significant.

†The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods.

‡Rated on a scale from 100 to 300. A rating less than 150 is low and indicates a low probability of spores originating inside. A rating greater than 250 is high and indicates a high probability that the spores originated from inside, presumably from indoor mold growth. A rating between 150 and 250 indicates a moderate likelihood of indoor fungal growth. MoldSCORE is NOT intended for wall cavity samples. It is intended for ambient air samples in residences. Using the analysis on other samples (like wall cavity samples) will lead to misleading results.



Report for:

**Mr. Larry Sandhu**  
**Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.**  
3625 Del Amo Boulevard, Suite 180  
Torrance, CA 90503-8370

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Regarding: Project: 21304001-1  
EML ID: 1056716

Approved by:

Lab Manager  
Malcolm Moody

Dates of Analysis:  
Spore trap analysis: 04-30-2013

Service SOPs: Spore trap analysis (1038 (previously I100000 and I100007))  
AIHA-LAP, LLC accredited service, Lab ID #179768

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All samples were received in acceptable condition unless noted in the Report Comments portion in the body of the report. Due to the nature of the analyses performed, field blank correction of results is not applied. The results relate only to the items tested.

EMLab P&K ("the Company") shall have no liability to the client or the client's customer with respect to decisions or recommendations made, actions taken or courses of conduct implemented by either the client or the client's customer as a result of or based upon the Test Results. In no event shall the Company be liable to the client with respect to the Test Results except for the Company's own willful misconduct or gross negligence nor shall the Company be liable for incidental or consequential damages or lost profits or revenues to the fullest extent such liability may be disclaimed by law, even if the Company has been advised of the possibility of such damages, lost profits or lost revenues. In no event shall the Company's liability with respect to the Test Results exceed the amount paid to the Company by the client therefor.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**SPORE TRAP REPORT: NON-VIABLE METHODOLOGY**

Location:	21304001-1 TM21OUT		21304001-1 TM22		21304001-1 TM23	
Comments (see below)	None		None		None	
Lab ID-Version‡:	4753308-1		4753309-1		4753310-1	
Analysis Date:	04/30/2013		04/30/2013		04/30/2013	
	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3
Alternaria	2	27	1	13		
Ascospores						
Basidiospores	5	270				
Bipolaris/Drechslera group						
Botrytis						
Chaetomium	3	40	1	13		
Cladosporium	9	480				
Curvularia						
Epicoccum						
Fusarium						
Myrothecium						
Nigrospora	2	27				
Other colorless						
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†	1	53				
Pithomyces						
Rusts	1	13				
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	215	2,900	2	27	5	67
Stachybotrys	1	13				
Stemphylium						
Torula	9	120				
Ulocladium						
Zygomycetes						
Background debris (1-4+)††	3+		2+		2+	
Hyphal fragments/m3	280		< 13		13	
Pollen/m3	110		< 13		< 13	
Skin cells (1-4+)	< 1+		1+		1+	
Sample volume (liters)	75		75		75	
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>		<b>3,900</b>		<b>53</b>		<b>67</b>

**Comments:**

Spore types listed without a count or data entry were not detected during the course of the analysis for the respective sample.

† The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods. Also, some species with very small spores are easily missed, and may be undercounted.

†† Background debris indicates the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the trace (dust in the air) and the resulting visibility for the analyst. It is rated from 1+ (low) to 4+ (high). Counts from areas with 4+ background debris should be regarded as minimal counts and may be higher than reported. It is important to account for sample volumes when evaluating dust levels.

The analytical sensitivity is the spores/m3 divided by the raw count. The limit of detection is the analytical sensitivity multiplied by the sample volume divided by 1000.

For more information regarding analytical sensitivity, please contact QA by calling the laboratory.

‡ A "Version" indicated by "-x" after the Lab ID# with a value greater than 1 indicates a sample with amended data. The revision number is reflected by the value of "x".

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**SPORE TRAP REPORT: NON-VIABLE METHODOLOGY**

Location:	21304001-1 TM24		21304001-1 TM25		21304001-1 TM26	
Comments (see below)	None		None		None	
Lab ID-Version‡:	4753311-1		4753312-1		4753313-1	
Analysis Date:	04/30/2013		04/30/2013		04/30/2013	
	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3	raw ct.	spores/m3
Alternaria	1	13				
Ascospores						
Basidiospores	1	53			1	53
Bipolaris/Drechslera group						
Botrytis						
Chaetomium			1	13		
Cladosporium						
Curvularia						
Epicoccum						
Fusarium						
Myrothecium						
Nigrospora						
Other colorless						
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†						
Pithomyces						
Rusts						
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes			2	27	3	40
Stachybotrys						
Stemphylium						
Torula						
Ulocladium						
Zygomyces						
Background debris (1-4+)††	2+		1+		2+	
Hyphal fragments/m3	27		< 13		27	
Pollen/m3	40		40		< 13	
Skin cells (1-4+)	1+		1+		1+	
Sample volume (liters)	75		75		75	
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>		<b>67</b>		<b>40</b>		<b>93</b>

**Comments:**

Spore types listed without a count or data entry were not detected during the course of the analysis for the respective sample.

† The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods. Also, some species with very small spores are easily missed, and may be undercounted.

†† Background debris indicates the amount of non-biological particulate matter present on the trace (dust in the air) and the resulting visibility for the analyst. It is rated from 1+ (low) to 4+ (high). Counts from areas with 4+ background debris should be regarded as minimal counts and may be higher than reported. It is important to account for sample volumes when evaluating dust levels.

The analytical sensitivity is the spores/m3 divided by the raw count. The limit of detection is the analytical sensitivity multiplied by the sample volume divided by 1000.

For more information regarding analytical sensitivity, please contact QA by calling the laboratory.

‡ A "Version" indicated by "-x" after the Lab ID# with a value greater than 1 indicates a sample with amended data. The revision number is reflected by the value of "x".

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldRANGE™: Extended Outdoor Comparison****Outdoor Location: 21304001-1 TM21OUT**

Fungi Identified	Outdoor data	Typical Outdoor Data for: April in California (n‡=16784)†						Typical Outdoor Data for: The entire year in California (n‡=188141)†					
		very low	low	med	high	very high	freq %	very low	low	med	high	very high	freq %
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>													
Alternaria	27	13	13	27	60	93	55	13	13	27	67	110	54
Bipolaris/Drechslera group	-	7	13	13	27	40	9	7	13	13	27	40	12
Chaetomium	40	8	13	13	27	40	18	8	13	13	27	47	19
Cladosporium	480	110	160	430	1,100	1,900	96	110	210	630	1,700	2,800	97
Curvularia	-	7	8	13	13	27	2	7	13	13	27	53	6
Nigrospora	27	7	10	13	13	27	4	7	13	13	27	53	8
Penicillium/Aspergillus types	53	53	53	160	430	690	79	53	100	210	590	1,000	85
Stachybotrys	13	7	13	13	33	67	5	7	13	13	33	67	4
Torula	120	11	13	13	40	67	14	8	13	13	40	67	12
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>													
Ascospores	-	27	53	110	370	690	75	25	53	110	360	690	71
Basidiospores	270	53	80	270	960	2,000	93	53	80	270	1,000	2,400	93
Rusts	13	13	13	25	53	93	35	13	13	13	53	80	27
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	2,900	13	13	40	110	200	67	13	13	40	110	200	68
<b>§ TOTAL SPORES/m3</b>	<b>3,900</b>												

†The 'Typical Outdoor Data' represents the typical outdoor spore levels for the location and time frame indicated. The last column represents the frequency of occurrence. The very low, low, med, high, and very high values represent the 10, 20, 50, 80, and 90 percentile values of the spore type when it is detected. For example, if the frequency of occurrence is 63% and the low value is 53, it would mean that the given spore type is detected 63% of the time and, when detected, 20% of the time it is present in levels above the detection limit and below 53 spores/m3. These values are updated periodically, and if enough data is not available to make a statistically meaningful assessment, it is indicated with a dash.

§ Total Spores/m3 has been rounded to two significant figures to reflect analytical precision.

\*The spores in this category are generally capable of growing on wet building materials in addition to growing outdoors. Building related growth is dependent upon the fungal type, moisture level, type of material, and other factors. *Cladosporium* is one of the predominant spore types worldwide and is frequently present in high numbers. *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species colonize both outdoor and indoor wet surfaces rapidly and are very easily dispersed. Other genera are usually present in lesser numbers.

\*\*These fungi are generally not found growing on wet building materials. For example, the rusts and smuts are obligate plant pathogens. However, in each group there are notable exceptions. For example, agents of wood decay are members of the basidiomycetes and high counts of a single morphological type of basidiospore on an inside sample should be considered significant.

‡n = number of samples used to calculate data.

Interpretation of the data contained in this report is left to the client or the persons who conducted the field work. This report is provided for informational and comparative purposes only and should not be relied upon for any other purpose. "Typical outdoor data" are based on the results of the analysis of samples delivered to and analyzed by EMLab P&K and assumptions regarding the origins of those samples. Sampling techniques, contaminants infecting samples, unrepresentative samples and other similar or dissimilar factors may affect these results. In addition, EMLab P&K may not have received and tested a representative number of samples for every region or time period. EMLab P&K hereby disclaims any liability for any and all direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special or consequential damages arising out of the use or interpretation of the data contained in, or any actions taken or omitted in reliance upon, this report.

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report****Outdoor Summary: 21304001-1 TM21OUT:**

Species detected	Outdoor sample spores/m3				Typical outdoor ranges (North America)	Freq. %
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
Alternaria					7 - 33 - 570	46
Ascospores					13 - 200 - 5,500	76
Basidiospores					13 - 430 - 23,000	92
Chaetomium					7 - 13 - 160	10
Cladosporium					27 - 480 - 10,000	91
Nigrospora					7 - 13 - 230	16
Penicillium/Aspergillus types					13 - 170 - 2,700	69
Rusts					7 - 20 - 350	20
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					7 - 50 - 970	64
Stachybotrys					7 - 13 - 530	3
Torula					7 - 13 - 170	9
<b>Total</b>						

The "Typical outdoor ranges" and "Freq. %" columns show the typical low, medium, and high spore counts per cubic meter and the frequency of occurrence for the given spore type. The low, medium, and high values represent the 2.5, 50, and 97.5 percentile values when the spore type is detected. For example, if the low value is 53 and the frequency of occurrence is 63%, it would mean that we typically detect the given spore type on 63 percent of all outdoor samples and, when detected, 2.5% of the time it is present in levels below 53 spores/m3.

**Indoor Samples****Location: 21304001-1 TM22**

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)	
Result: 1%	dF: 4 Result: 0.4500 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.4615	dF: 10 Result: 0.3697 Critical value: 0.5515 Outside Similar: No	Score: 119 Result: Low	
Species Detected		Spores/m3			
		<100	1K	10K	>100K
Alternaria		<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	13
Chaetomium		<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	13
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes		<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	27
Total		<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	53



Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1 TM23

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 1%	dF: 4 Result: 0.4500 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.1818	dF: 10 Result: 0.6424 Critical value: 0.5515 Outside Similar: Yes	Score: 104 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
				>100K
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				
<b>Total</b>				

**Location:** 21304001-1 TM24

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 1%	dF: 4 Result: 0.4500 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.3333	dF: 10 Result: 0.3182 Critical value: 0.5515 Outside Similar: No	Score: 105 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
				>100K
Alternaria				
Basidiospores				
<b>Total</b>				

**Location:** 21304001-1 TM25

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 1%	dF: 4 Result: 0.4500 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.3333	dF: 10 Result: 0.5333 Critical value: 0.5515 Outside Similar: No	Score: 121 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
				>100K
Chaetomium				
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				
<b>Total</b>				

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSTAT™: Supplementary Statistical Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1 TM26

% of outdoor total spores/m3	Friedman chi-square* (indoor variation)	Agreement ratio** (indoor/outdoor)	Spearman rank correlation*** (indoor/outdoor)	MoldSCORE**** (indoor/outdoor)
Result: 2%	dF: 4 Result: 0.4500 Critical value: 9.4877 Inside Similar: Yes	Result: 0.3333	dF: 10 Result: 0.6727 Critical value: 0.5515 Outside Similar: Yes	Score: 105 Result: Low
Species Detected		Spores/m3		
		<100	1K	10K
		>100K		
Basidiospores				53
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes				40
<b>Total</b>				93

\* The Friedman chi-square statistic is a non-parametric test that examines variation in a set of data (in this case, all indoor spore counts). The null hypothesis (H0) being tested is that there is no meaningful difference in the data for all indoor locations. The alternative hypothesis (used if the test disproves the null hypothesis) is that there is a difference between the indoor locations. The null hypothesis is rejected when the result of the test is greater than the critical value. The critical value that is displayed is based on the degrees of freedom (dF) of the test and a significance level of 0.05.

\*\* An agreement ratio is a simple method for assessing the similarity of two samples (in this case the indoor sample and the outdoor summary) based on the spore types present. A score of one indicates that the types detected in one location are the same as that in the other. A score of zero indicates that none of the types detected indoors are present outdoors. Typically, an agreement of 0.8 or higher is considered high.

\*\*\* The Spearman rank correlation is a non-parametric test that examines correlation between two sets of data (in this case the indoor location and the outdoor summary). The null hypothesis (H0) being tested is that the indoor and outdoor samples are unrelated. The alternative hypothesis (used if the test disproves the null hypothesis) is that the samples are similar. The null hypothesis is rejected when the result of the test is greater than the critical value. The critical value that is displayed is based on the degrees of freedom (dF) of the test and a significance level of 0.05.

\*\*\*\* MoldSCORE™ is a specialized method for examining air sampling data. It is a score between 100 and 300, with 100 indicating a greater likelihood that the airborne indoor spores originated from the outside, and 300 indicating a greater likelihood that they originated from an inside source. The Result displayed is based on the numeric score given and will be either Low, Medium, or High, indicating a low, medium, or high likelihood that the spores detected originated from an indoor source. EMLab P&K reserves the right to, and may at anytime, modify or change the MoldScore algorithm without notice.

Interpretation of the data contained in this report is left to the client or the persons who conducted the field work. This report is provided for informational and comparative purposes only and should not be relied upon for any other purpose. "Typical outdoor ranges" are based on the results of the analysis of samples delivered to and analyzed by EMLab P&K and assumptions regarding the origins of those samples. Sampling techniques, contaminants infecting samples, unrepresentative samples and other similar or dissimilar factors may affect these results. With the statistical analysis provided, as with all statistical comparisons and analyses, false-positive and false-negative results can and do occur. EMLab P&K hereby disclaims any liability for any and all direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special or consequential damages arising out of the data contained in, or any actions taken or omitted in reliance upon, this report.

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**Outdoor Sample:** 21304001-1 TM21OUT

Fungi Identified	Outdoor sample spores/m <sup>3</sup>				Raw count	Spores/m <sup>3</sup>
	<100	1K	10K	>100K		
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>						
Alternaria	█	█	█	█	2	27
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13
Chaetomium	█				3	40
Cladosporium	█	█	█		9	480
Curvularia					ND	< 13
Nigrospora	█				2	27
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†	█				1	53
Stachybotrys	█				1	13
Torula	█				9	120
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>						
Ascospores					ND	< 13
Basidiospores	█	█			5	270
Rusts	█				1	13
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	█	█	█	█	215	2,900
<b>Total</b>						<b>3,907</b>

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE†			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria	█				1	13	█			105
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium	█				1	13	█			119
Cladosporium					ND	< 13	█			100
Curvularia					ND	< 13	█			100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13	█			100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13	█			100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13	█			100
Torula					ND	< 13	█			100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13	█			100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13	█			100
Rusts					ND	< 13	█			100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes	█				2	27	█			100
<b>Total</b>						<b>53</b>	<b>Final MoldSCORE 119</b>			

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1 TM23

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE†			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					5	67				103
<b>Total</b>						<b>67</b>				
							<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>		<b>103</b>	

**Location:** 21304001-1 TM24

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE†			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					1	13				105
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types†					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					1	53				105
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					ND	< 13				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>67</b>				
							<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>		<b>105</b>	

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

**MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report****Location:** 21304001-1 TM25

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					1	13				121
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					ND	< 13				100
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					2	27				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>40</b>				
							<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>		<b>121</b>	

**Location:** 21304001-1 TM26

Fungi Identified	Indoor sample spores/m3				Raw count	Spores/m3	MoldSCORE <sup>‡</sup>			
	<100	1K	10K	>100K			100	200	300	Score
<b>Generally able to grow indoors*</b>										
Alternaria					ND	< 13				100
Bipolaris/Drechslera group					ND	< 13				100
Chaetomium					ND	< 13				100
Cladosporium					ND	< 13				100
Curvularia					ND	< 13				100
Nigrospora					ND	< 13				100
Penicillium/Aspergillus types <sup>†</sup>					ND	< 13				100
Stachybotrys					ND	< 13				100
Torula					ND	< 13				100
<b>Seldom found growing indoors**</b>										
Ascospores					ND	< 13				100
Basidiospores					1	53				105
Rusts					ND	< 13				100
Smuts, Periconia, Myxomycetes					3	40				100
<b>Total</b>						<b>93</b>				
							<b>Final MoldSCORE</b>		<b>105</b>	

Client: Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.  
C/O: Mr. Larry Sandhu  
Re: 21304001-1

Date of Sampling: 04-30-2013  
Date of Receipt: 04-30-2013  
Date of Report: 04-30-2013

### **MoldSCORE™: Spore Trap Report**

\*The spores in this category are generally capable of growing on wet building materials in addition to growing outdoors. Building related growth is dependent upon the fungal type, moisture level, type of material, and other factors. *Cladosporium* is one of the predominant spore types worldwide and is frequently present in high numbers. *Penicillium/Aspergillus* species colonize both outdoor and indoor wet surfaces rapidly and are very easily dispersed. Other genera are usually present in lesser numbers.

\*\*These fungi are generally not found growing on wet building materials. For example, the rusts and smuts are obligate plant pathogens. However, in each group there are notable exceptions. For example, agents of wood decay are members of the basidiomycetes and high counts of a single morphological type of basidiospore on an inside sample should be considered significant.

†The spores of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* (and others such as *Acremonium*, *Paecilomyces*) are small and round with very few distinguishing characteristics. They cannot be differentiated by non-viable sampling methods.

‡Rated on a scale from 100 to 300. A rating less than 150 is low and indicates a low probability of spores originating inside. A rating greater than 250 is high and indicates a high probability that the spores originated from inside, presumably from indoor mold growth. A rating between 150 and 250 indicates a moderate likelihood of indoor fungal growth. MoldSCORE is NOT intended for wall cavity samples. It is intended for ambient air samples in residences. Using the analysis on other samples (like wall cavity samples) will lead to misleading results.



32: 001048481

1310: 21C:2a74 FAX  
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# Request For Analysis

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Hygiene Technologies International, Inc.



001051364

# Request For Analysis

Date Submitted: 4/15/13

Turnaround Required: *Normal*

Lab Contact: SAMPLE RECEIVING

ANALYSIS REQUESTED

## Spore Trap Analysis

Special Instructions: Random Sampling (R-2)

1. Sampled by: Andrew on 4/15/13 @ 13:55

2. Relinquished by: Samuel 07/16/13

3. Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_

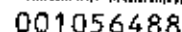
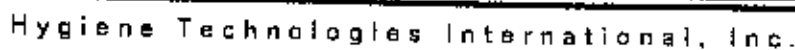
Received by:

Received by: \_\_\_\_\_  
Please include signature, date, and time

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001056716

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# Request For Analysis

Lab Destination: ENLAB Lab Contact: Sample Receiving

Special Instructions: Random Sampling (R-4)

1. Sampled by: Handwritten on 4/30/13 @ 9:20 Received by: \_\_\_\_\_  
2. Relinquished by: Handwritten on 4/30/13 @ 11:30 Received by: Melissa Tracy 4/30/13  
3. Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_ Received by: \_\_\_\_\_

Please include signature, date, and time

**Lab Use Only:**

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